

TERMS & ABBREVIATIONS

1 Introduction

This document is designed to standardise and explain the common terms and abbreviations used in athletics, mostly at international level and mainly focused on World Athletics events.

2 Event Titles and Order

This list comprises all events staged in the World Athletics Series (WAS) competitions. Listing of events should be according to the following order. When listed separately, men's events are listed before women's events (for competition abbreviations see section 8).

EVENT	Abbreviation	M/W	WCH	WIC	WU20	WXC	WRW	WRRC	WRE
60 metres	60m	M/W		√					
100 metres	100m	M/W	√		√				
200 metres	200m	M/W	√		√				
400 metres	400m	M/W	√	√	√				
800 metres	800m	M/W	√	√	√				
1500 metres	1500m	M/W	√	√	√				
Road Mile	RMile	M/W						√	
3000 metres	3000m	M/W		√	√				
5000 metres	5000m	M/W	√		√				
5 kilometres	5km	M/W						√	
10,000 metres	10,000m	M/W	√						
Half Marathon (21.0975 km)	HMar	M/W						√	
Marathon (42.195 km)	Mar	M/W	√						
3000 Metres Steeplechase	3000mSC	M/W	√		√				
60 Metres Hurdles	60mH	M/W		√					
110 metres Hurdles	110mH	M	√		√				
100 metres Hurdles	100mH	W	√		√				
400 metres Hurdles	400mH	M/W	√		√				
High Jump	HJ	M/W	√	√	√				
Pole Vault	PV	M/W	√	√	√				
Long Jump	LJ	M/W	√	√	√				
Triple Jump	TJ	M/W	√	√	√				
Shot Put	SP	M/W	√	√	√				
Discus Throw	DT	M/W	√		√				
Hammer Throw	HT	M/W	√		√				
Javelin Throw	JT	M/W	√		√				
Pentathlon	Pen	W		√					
Heptathlon	Hep	M/W	W	M	W				

Decathlon	Dec	M	√		√				
10,000 metres Race Walk	10,000mRW	M/W			√				

EVENT	Abbreviation	M/W	WCH	WIC	WU20	WXC	WRW	WRR	WRE
10 kilometres Race Walk	10kmRW	M/W					√		
20 kilometres Race Walk	20kmRW	M/W	√				√		
35 kilometres Race Walk	35kmRW	M/W	√						
Marathon Race Walk Relay Mixed	Mar RWR	X							
4 × 100 metres Relay	4 × 100mR	M/W	√		√				√
4 × 200 metres Relay	4 × 200mR	M/W							√
4 × 400 metres Relay	4 × 400mR	M/W/X	√	M/W	√				√
4 × 400 metres Relay Mixed	4 × 400mR Mx	X				√			
Senior Race 10km	SM	M				√			
Senior Race 10km	SW		W				√		
Under-20 Race 8km	U20M	M				√			
Under-20 Race 6km	U20W	W				√			
Mixed Relay (ca. 8km)	MxR	X			√				

3 Competitions

World Rankings Competitions are defined in the Generally Applicable Definitions of the Book of Rules. For the purpose of this document, competitions either organised directly by World Athletics, or where World Athletics has direct control, are listed below.

3.1 World Athletics Series and Olympic Games – definition 1 (a) and (b)

Competition	Abbreviation	Comments
<i>WORLD ATHLETICS SERIES</i>	WAS	
World Athletics Championships	WCH	
World Athletics Indoor Championships	WIC	
World Athletics U20 Championships	WU20	
World Athletics Cross-Country Championships	WXC	
World Athletics Race Walking Team Championships	WRW	
World Athletics Road Running Championships	WRR	
World Athletics Relays	WRE	

<i>OLYMPIC GAMES</i>	OG	
Olympic Games	OG	WA responsible for the organisation of the athletics competition
Youth Olympic Games	YOG	

3.2 International Invitation Meetings– paragraph 1 (d) and 2. (d) of the World Rankings Competition definition.

Competition	Abbreviation	Comments
<i>Invitation Meeting Circuits</i>		
Diamond League	DL	
World Athletics Continental Tour (Gold, Silver, Bronze, Challenger)	WCT	
World Athletics Indoor Tour (Gold, Silver, Bronze, Challenger)	WIT	
World Athletics Combined Events Tour	WCET	
World Athletics Race Walking Tour	WRWT	
World Athletics Cross Country Tour	WCCT	
<i>Road Race Labels</i>		
World Athletics Label Road Races (Platinum, Gold, Elite, Label)		

3.3 Competitions conducted by World Athletics Partner Organisations under World Athletics Permit

- Mountain Running World Cup
- World Mountain and Trail Running Championships (WMTRC)
- Ultradistance Running Championships (50km, 100km, 12h, 24h)
- Masters Athletics Championships (indoor, outdoor)

4 Stages of the competition

4.1 Track Events

Track Events with four phases are referred to as:

- Stage 1: Preliminary Qualification Round – when applicable
- Stage 2: Round 1 (R1)
- Stage 3: Semi-Final (SF)
- Stage 4: Final (F)

Track Events with three phases are referred to as:

- Stage 1: Round 1 (R1)
- Stage 2: Semi-Final (SF)
- Stage 3: Final (F)

Track Events with two phases are referred to as:

- Stage 1: Round 1 (R1)
- Stage 2: Final (F)

Track Events with one stage only are called:



- Final(F)
- Final B (FB)
- Final A (FA) or Final (F)

The Preliminary Qualification Round, Round 1 and Semi-Finals comprise Heats.

Note (i): The opening stage of a Track Event shall always be called Round 1 (not Semi-Final) except in the case of a straight Final or when a Preliminary Round is held.

Note (ii): The applicable regulations may provide for a “Repechage Round” to give athletes eliminated in Round 1 a second chance to qualify for the Semi-Finals in certain events.

4.2 Field Events

Field Events with **two phases** are referred to as:

- Stage 1: Qualification Round (Q) (can comprise one Group or two Groups: Group A – QA and Group B - QB)
- Stage 2: Final (F)

Field Events with **one stage** only are called Final (F).

4.3 Combined Events

Combined Events comprise a number of different Track and Field Events.

Track Events within Combined Events shall be called Heats (Heat 1 – h1, Heat 2 -h2).

Field Events within Combined Events shall be called Groups (Group A – A and Group B – B).

4.4 Road Events

Road Events and Cross-Country Events are conducted with **one stage** only called Final (F).

5 Performances

5.1 Time Performances

A colon between hours and minutes and minutes and seconds.

- Example: 2:04:55 (2 hours, 4 minutes and 55 seconds)

A decimal point between seconds and tenths / hundredths.

- Example: 9.92 (9 seconds and 92/100ths)
- Example: 1:41.73 (1 minute, 41 seconds and 73/100ths)
- Example: 10.2 (10 seconds and 2/10ths)
- Example: 1:45.8 (1 minute, 45 seconds and 8/10ths)

5.2 Distance / Height Performances

All distances and heights shall be expressed in metres and decimals of metres.

- Examples: 2.35, 5.95, 7.95, 17.35, 21.92, 70.65, 86.94

5.3 Special Performance Codes

Performances may be achieved in special conditions. In these cases, special codes are associated to the performance to explain the specific characteristics:

i	Indoors
wo	Women-only race
mx	Mixed race
e	Exhibition
A	Altitude (over 1000m)
w	Wind-assisted (>2 m/s)
W	Wind-assisted Combined Event score (>4 m/s)



NWI No Wind Indication
UNC Uncertified (for road races without an international measurement certificate or if an athlete shoe is not declared or wears non-approved shoes)

Field Events Score Sheet Marks:

- o Valid trial (High Jump and Pole Vault)
- x Failed trial
- Passed trial
- r Retired from competition

Results Marks:

- Q Qualified by place in Track Events or by standard in Field Events
- q Qualified by time in Track Events or without standard in Field Events
- qR Advanced to next round by the Referee
- qJ Advanced to next round by the Jury of Appeal
- qD Advanced to next round by draw
- Re Qualified for the Repechage Round
- ReR Advanced to Repechage Round by the Referee
- ReJ Advanced to Repechage Round by the Jury of Appeal
- YC Yellow Card
- YRC Second Yellow Card (and Red Card as a consequence)
- RC Red Card
- L Lane infringement
- > Bent knee (Race Walking)
- ~ Loss of contact (Race Walking)

Invalid Results Marks (IRM):

- DNF Did Not Finish (Running or Race Walking Events)
- NM No Mark (No valid trial recorded in Field Events)
- DQ Disqualified (also the rule number must be quoted e.g. DQ TR16.8)
- DNS Did Not Start

Other Standard Abbreviations:

- DOB Date of Birth
- YOB Year of Birth
- CR Competition Rule
- TR Technical Rule

6 Records and Statistical Information

There are performances which are statistically significant because they represent an improvement compared to the previous performance in the same event. In this case, they are identified with a code and can be of three types detailed below. If a performance is equal to a previously recognised mark, an equal sign is inserted before the abbreviation without space (e.g. =WR, =WIR, =WB, =WL).

6.1 Records

Can be outdoor or indoor, can be geographical (World, Area, National), in relation to a type of competition (Olympic Games, Championships, Meetings, Indoor) or to an age group (U20).

In the case of **World Records**, these are recognised for a limited number of events and age groups (CR31-35).

RECORD Performances	Outdoor			Indoor	
	Senior	U20	U18	Senior	U20
World	WR	WU20R		WIR	WU20IR
Olympic	OR		YOR		
Area	AR	AU20R		AIR	AU20IR
National	NR	NU20R		NIR	NU20IR
Championship	CR				
Meeting	MR				

6.2 Best Performances

Are used for those events and/or age category where official world records are not recognised or for individual events of Combined Events and for individual athletes' performances also in relation to an identified period (qualification, season).

BEST Performances	Outdoor			Indoor	
	Senior	U20	U18	Senior	U20
World	WB	WU20B	WU18B	WIB	WU20IB
World (Dec/Hep/Pen)	WDB/WHB	WD20B/WH20B	WD18B/WH18B	WHIB/WPIB	WH20IB/WP20IB
Olympic (Dec/Hep)	ODB/OHB				
Area	AB	AU20B	AU18B	AIB	AU20IB
Area (Dec/Hep/Pen)	ADB/AHB	AD20B/AH20B	AD18B/AH18B	AHIB/APIB	AH20IB/AP20IB
National	NB	NU20B	NU18B	NIB	NU20IB
National (Dec/Hep/Pen)	NDB/NHB	ND20B/NH20B	ND18B/NH18B	NHIB/NPIB	NH20IB/NP20IB
Championships Dec/Hep/Pen)	CDB/CHB	CDB/CHB	CDB/CHB	CHB/CPB	CHB/CPB
Personal	PB				
Season	SB				
Qualification	QB				

6.3 Leading Performances

Used to indicate the best performance in the world in the year.

LEADING Performances	Senior	U20	U18
World	WL	WU20L	WU18L

7 Dates

Should be given as day, month and year (last two digits) - Examples:

- 15 Mar 09

- Day: 1, 5, 10, 15, 21, 31 (not 01, 05, etc.)
- Month: Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec
- Year: 98, 99, 00, 01, 08, etc.

8 Glossary

Terms	Abbreviations	Definition
Area		The geographical area [Africa (AFR), Asia (ASI), Europe (EUR), North America and the Caribbean (NAM), Oceania (OCE), South America (SAM)] comprising all of the Countries and Territories affiliated to one of the six Area Associations of World Athletics.
Area Association		An Area Association of World Athletics responsible for fostering Athletics in one of the six areas into which the Members are divided in the World Athletics Constitution. The six Area Associations are: Atletismo Sudamericano, Confederation of African Athletics (CAA), Asian Athletics Association (AAA), European Athletics (EA), North American, Central American and Caribbean Athletic Association (NACAC), Oceania Athletics Association (OAA).
Association of International Marathons and Distance Races	AIMS	A member-based organisation of more than 475 of the world's leading distance races from over 120 countries & territories
Bib Number / Athlete Bib	Bib	An athlete's number, name or other suitable identification during the competition
Book of Rules	BoR	New, restructured online home of all World Athletics Rules, Regulations and Guidelines
Call Room	CR	A room or area where the athletes report and undergo certain checking procedures prior to their event
Combined Event	CE	An event comprising several Track and Field Events in which an athlete scores points for his performances (e.g. Decathlon, Heptathlon)
Commentator Information System	CIS	Competition Data Information Monitor or web service
Competition and Technical Rules	CR, TR	New format of the former rules' handbook extracted from the Book of Rules
Disqualification	DQ	A ruling by officials that an athlete or team has broken the rules of the sport and cannot be considered for placing in the competition
Entry Standard	ES	A performance which needs to be achieved in order for an athlete to qualify for entry to a championship
Event Entry System	EES	World Athletics' internet based entry system where Member Federations submit final entries for a specific WAS event.
False Start	Fn (e.g.:Fn1)	Starting a race before the starter's gun is fired or with a reaction time of less than 0.100s. (See also TR 16)
Field		Collective term for the athletes within any particular event
Field Events		Jumping and Throwing Events of an athletics programme

Terms	Abbreviations	Definition
Final	F	The ultimate stage of an event
Heat	h	An individual race within any stage of an event other than the Final or a Combined Events race
International Association of Ultrarunners	IAU	Governing body for Ultradistance Running
International Trail Running Association	ITRA	Governing body for Trail Running
International Paralympic Committee	IPC	The international governing body of the Paralympic Movement
Local Organising Committee	LOC	A group or entity responsible for the organisation of an event in the host city
Master		Any athlete who has reached his/her 35th birthday
Medal Ceremony	MC	The ceremony of presenting medals to the top three placed athletes or teams
Member Federation	MF	National governing body for Athletics affiliated to World Athletics
Milliseconds	ms	Shown when more competitors finish with same time down to hundredths of a second (0.xxx)
Mixed Race	mx	See TR9
Progression		Track / Field progression through preliminary rounds The pre-determined sequence of heights to be attempted in a High Jump or Pole Vault contest (height progression)
Qualifying Conditions		The conditions which need to be achieved in order for an athlete to progress to the next stage of an event
Qualifying Group	Gr	Identifies the athletes competing in one of the two Field Event qualifications
Qualifying Round		The preliminary stage of a Field Event
Qualifying Standard		A performance which needs to be achieved in a Qualifying Round for an athlete to progress to the Final by right
Race Walking	RW	Track or Road Events in which the athlete must fulfil World Athletics' definition of race walking. (See TR 54)
Rank	Rk	Placing in an event. Athletes are ranked according to World Athletics Rules.
Reaction Time	RT	The time taken between the start signal and athlete's reaction according to sensors in their starting blocks
Relay	R	A running event contested by teams of four or more athletes who each run successive Relay legs. Can be a 2 × 2 distance relay with 2 athletes running alternatively 2 legs each
Relay Leg		The section of a Relay run by one team member
Road Events		Events contested largely or entirely on the road
Round		A stage of a Track or Field Event
Round of Trials		The segment of a Horizontal Jump or Throw where each athlete in turn takes a trial

Terms	Abbreviations	Definition
Round 1 or Round One	R1	The opening stage of a multi-round Track Event (unless a Qualification Round is held)
Session		A sequence of events in a timetable held on one particular part of the day
Start Information System	SIS	Start Information System device
Splits		Intermediate times taken during a longer race or the time taken by an athlete to complete their Relay leg
Standings		The order of athletes during a Field Event or Combined Events contest
Start List	SL	A document showing the athletes confirmed to start in a particular event and the order in which they are to compete
Track Event		Event contested on a running track
Under-18 Men / Women	U18	An athlete (male or female) aged 16 or 17 on December 31 of the current calendar year
Under-20 Men / Women	U20	An athlete aged 18 or 19 on December 31 of the current calendar year
Wind Speed		The average wind velocity over a period of time during an outdoor running race of up to 200m or an outdoor horizontal jump competition
Women-Only Race	wo	Term used in Road Events when Women have a separate start so that pacing by Men cannot happen
World Athletics Season Top Lists		Best legal performances in the year in a single event compiled by World Athletics
World Athletics Series	WAS	The Championships organised directly by World Athletics in the four-year official competition programme
World Masters Athletics	WMA	Governing body for Masters athletics
World Mountain Running Association	WMRA	Governing body for Mountain Running
World Rankings	WRk	A global ranking system created by World Athletics where athletes score points based on the combination of result and place depending on the level of competition in a defined period of time

9 Member Federation Codes

COUNTRY	CODE	AREA	COUNTRY	CODE	AREA
AFGHANISTAN	AFG	ASI	SAUDI ARABIA	KSA	ASI
ANGUILLA	AIA	NAM	KUWAIT	KUW	ASI
ALBANIA	ALB	EUR	LAOS	LAO	ASI
ALGERIA	ALG	AFR	LATVIA	LAT	EUR
ANDORRA	AND	EUR	LIBYA	LBA	AFR
ANGOLA	ANG	AFR	LEBANON	LBN	ASI
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	ANT	NAM	LIBERIA	LBR	AFR
ARGENTINA	ARG	SAM	SAINT LUCIA	LCA	NAM
ARMENIA	ARM	EUR	LESOTHO	LES	AFR
ARUBA	ARU	NAM	LIECHTENSTEIN	LIE	EUR
AMERICAN SAMOA	ASA	OCE	LITHUANIA	LTU	EUR
AUSTRALIA	AUS	OCE	LUXEMBOURG	LUX	EUR
AUSTRIA	AUT	EUR	MACAO, CHINA	MAC	ASI
AZERBAIJAN	AZE	EUR	MADAGASCAR	MAD	AFR
BAHAMAS	BAH	NAM	MOROCCO	MAR	AFR
BANGLADESH	BAN	ASI	MALAYSIA	MAS	ASI
BARBADOS	BAR	NAM	MALAWI	MAW	AFR
BURUNDI	BDI	AFR	MOLDOVA	MDA	EUR
BELGIUM	BEL	EUR	MALDIVES	MDV	ASI
BENIN	BEN	AFR	MEXICO	MEX	NAM
BERMUDA	BER	NAM	MONGOLIA	MGL	ASI
BHUTAN	BHU	ASI	MARSHALL ISLANDS	MHL	OCE
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	BIH	EUR	NORTH MACEDONIA	MKD	EUR
BELIZE	BIZ	NAM	MALI	MLI	AFR
BELARUS	BLR	EUR	MALTA	MLT	EUR
BOLIVIA	BOL	SAM	MONTENEGRO	MNE	EUR
BOTSWANA	BOT	AFR	MONTSERRAT	MNT	NAM
BRAZIL	BRA	SAM	MONACO	MON	EUR
BAHRAIN	BRN	ASI	MOZAMBIQUE	MOZ	AFR
BRUNEI	BRU	ASI	MAURITIUS	MRI	AFR
BULGARIA	BUL	EUR	MAURITANIA	MTN	AFR
BURKINA FASO	BUR	AFR	MYANMAR	MYA	ASI
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	CAF	AFR	NAMIBIA	NAM	AFR
CAMBODIA	CAM	ASI	NICARAGUA	NCA	NAM
CANADA	CAN	NAM	NETHERLANDS	NED	EUR
CAYMAN ISLANDS	CAY	NAM	NEPAL	NEP	ASI

CONGO	CGO	AFR	NORFOLK ISLAND	NFI	OCE
CHAD	CHA	AFR	NIGERIA	NGR	AFR
CHILE	CHI	SAM	NIGER	NIG	AFR
PR OF CHINA	CHN	ASI	NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	NMI	OCE
COTE D'IVOIRE	CIV	AFR	NORWAY	NOR	EUR
CAMEROON	CMR	AFR	Rep of NAURU - Pacific	NRU	OCE
DEMOC. REPUBLIC OF CONGO	COD	AFR	NEW ZEALAND	NZL	OCE
COOK ISLANDS	COK	OCE	OMAN	OMA	ASI
COLOMBIA	COL	SAM	PAKISTAN	PAK	ASI
COMOROS	COM	AFR	PANAMA	PAN	SAM
CABO VERDE	CPV	AFR	PARAGUAY	PAR	SAM
COSTA RICA	CRC	NAM	PERU	PER	SAM
CROATIA	CRO	EUR	PHILIPPINES	PHI	ASI
CUBA	CUB	NAM	PALESTINE	PLE	ASI
CYPRUS	CYP	EUR	Rep of PALAU - Pacific	PLW	OCE
CZECH REPUBLIC	CZE	EUR	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	PNG	OCE
DENMARK	DEN	EUR	POLAND	POL	EUR
DJIBOUTI	DJI	AFR	PORTUGAL	POR	EUR
Commonwealth of DOMINICA	DMA	NAM	DPR OF KOREA	PRK	ASI
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	DOM	NAM	PUERTO RICO	PUR	NAM
ECUADOR	ECU	SAM	FRENCH POLYNESIA	PYF	OCE
EGYPT	EGY	AFR	QATAR	QAT	ASI
ERITREA	ERI	AFR	ROMANIA	ROU	EUR
EL SALVADOR	ESA	NAM	SOUTH AFRICA	RSA	AFR
SPAIN	ESP	EUR	RUSSIA	RUS	EUR
ESTONIA	EST	EUR	RWANDA	RWA	AFR
ETHIOPIA	ETH	AFR	SAMOA	SAM	OCE
FIJI	FIJ	OCE	SENEGAL	SEN	AFR
FINLAND	FIN	EUR	SEYCHELLES	SEY	AFR
FRANCE	FRA	EUR	SINGAPORE	SGP	ASI
MICRONESIA	FSM	OCE	SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	SKN	NAM
GABON	GAB	AFR	SIERRA LEONE	SLE	AFR
THE GAMBIA	GAM	AFR	SLOVENIA	SLO	EUR
GREAT BRITAIN & N.I.	GBR	EUR	SAN MARINO	SMR	EUR
GUINEA-BISSAU	GBS	AFR	SOLOMON ISLANDS	SOL	OCE
GEORGIA	GEO	EUR	SOMALIA	SOM	AFR
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	GEQ	AFR	SERBIA	SRB	EUR
GERMANY	GER	EUR	SRI LANKA	SRI	ASI
GHANA	GHA	AFR	SOUTH SUDAN	SSD	AFR

GIBRALTAR	GIB	EUR	DEM. REP. OF SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	STP	AFR
GREECE	GRE	EUR	SUDAN	SUD	AFR
GRENADA	GRN	NAM	SWITZERLAND	SUI	EUR
GUATEMALA	GUA	NAM	SURINAM	SUR	SAM
GUINEA	GUI	AFR	SLOVAK REPUBLIC	SVK	EUR
GUAM	GUM	OCE	SWEDEN	SWE	EUR
GUYANA	GUY	SAM	ESWATINI	SWZ	AFR
HAITI	HAI	NAM	SYRIA	SYR	ASI
HONG KONG, CHINA	HKG	ASI	TANZANIA	TAN	AFR
HONDURAS	HON	NAM	TONGA	TGA	OCE
HUNGARY	HUN	EUR	THAILAND	THA	ASI
INDONESIA	INA	ASI	TAJKISTAN	TJK	ASI
INDIA	IND	ASI	TURKMENISTAN	TKM	ASI
ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN	IRI	ASI	TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	TKS	NAM
IRELAND	IRL	EUR	TIMOR LESTE	TLS	ASI
IRAQ	IRQ	ASI	TOGO	TOG	AFR
ICELAND	ISL	EUR	CHINESE TAIPEI	TPE	ASI
ISRAEL	ISR	EUR	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	TTO	NAM
VIRGIN ISLANDS	ISV	NAM	TUNISIA	TUN	AFR
ITALY	ITA	EUR	TÜRKIYE	TUR	EUR
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS	IVB	NAM	TUVALU	TUV	OCE
JAMAICA	JAM	NAM	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	UAE	ASI
JORDAN	JOR	ASI	UGANDA	UGA	AFR
JAPAN	JPN	ASI	UKRAINE	UKR	EUR
KAZAKHSTAN	KAZ	ASI	URUGUAY	URU	SAM
KENYA	KEN	AFR	UNITED STATES	USA	NAM
KIRGHIZISTAN	KGZ	ASI	UZBEKISTAN	UZB	ASI
KIRIBATI Rep of	KIR	OCE	VANUATU	VAN	OCE
KOREA	KOR	ASI	VENEZUELA	VEN	SAM
KOSOVO	KOS	EUR	VIETNAM	VIE	ASI
			SAINT VINCENT	VIN	NAM
			REPUBLIC OF YEMEN	YEM	ASI
			ZAMBIA	ZAM	AFR
			ZIMBABWE	ZIM	AFR